Please **AMEND** claims 16 and 19 as shown below.

Please **ADD** claim 20.

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

1-15. (Cancelled)

- 16. (Previously Presented) A thermal protection system, comprising: an insulating core comprising carbon foam produced directly from particulate coal having a thermal conductivity below about 1 W/m °K and a density ranging from about 0.1 to about 0.8 g/cm<sup>3</sup>.
- 17. (Previously Presented) The thermal protection system of claim 16, wherein the carbon foam is a coal-based cellular foam.
- 18. (Cancelled) The thermal protection system of claim 16, wherein the carbon foam has a density ranging from about 0.1 to about 0.8 g/cm<sup>3</sup>.

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Reply to Office Action dated: December 01, 2004

19. (Previously Presented) A thermal protection system, comprising:

an insulating core comprising carbon foam <u>produced directly from particulate coal</u>

and having a density ranging from about 0.1 to about 0.8 g/cm<sup>3</sup>.

20. (New) The thermal protection system of claim 16, wherein the carbon foam has a density ranging from about 0.1 to about 0.8 g/cm<sup>3</sup>.